

Collecting and Connecting the Dots For COVID-19

Este Geraghty, MD, MS, MPH, GISP Chief Medical Officer



GIS is Based on Geography the Science of Our World

... Providing Content and Context

... And a Common Reference System

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Helping Us See . . . Complexity . . . . Relationships, Patterns and Associations . . . Bringing It All Together
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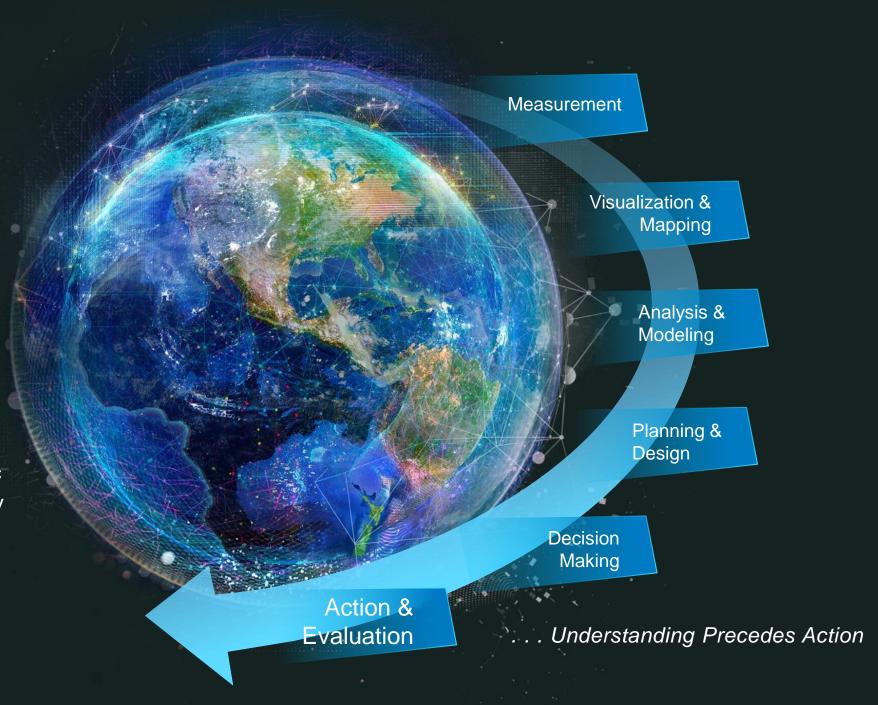
Helping Us Understand . . .

... And Intelligently Respond

GIS

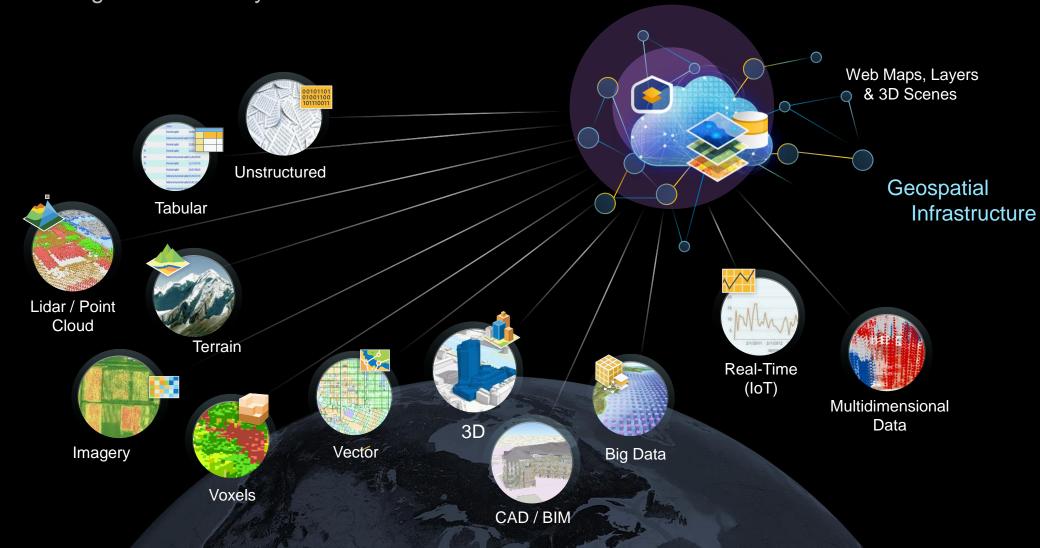
Provides a Framework and a Process . . .

... for Creating and
Applying Geographic
Knowledge Widely



Integrating Every Type and Format of Data

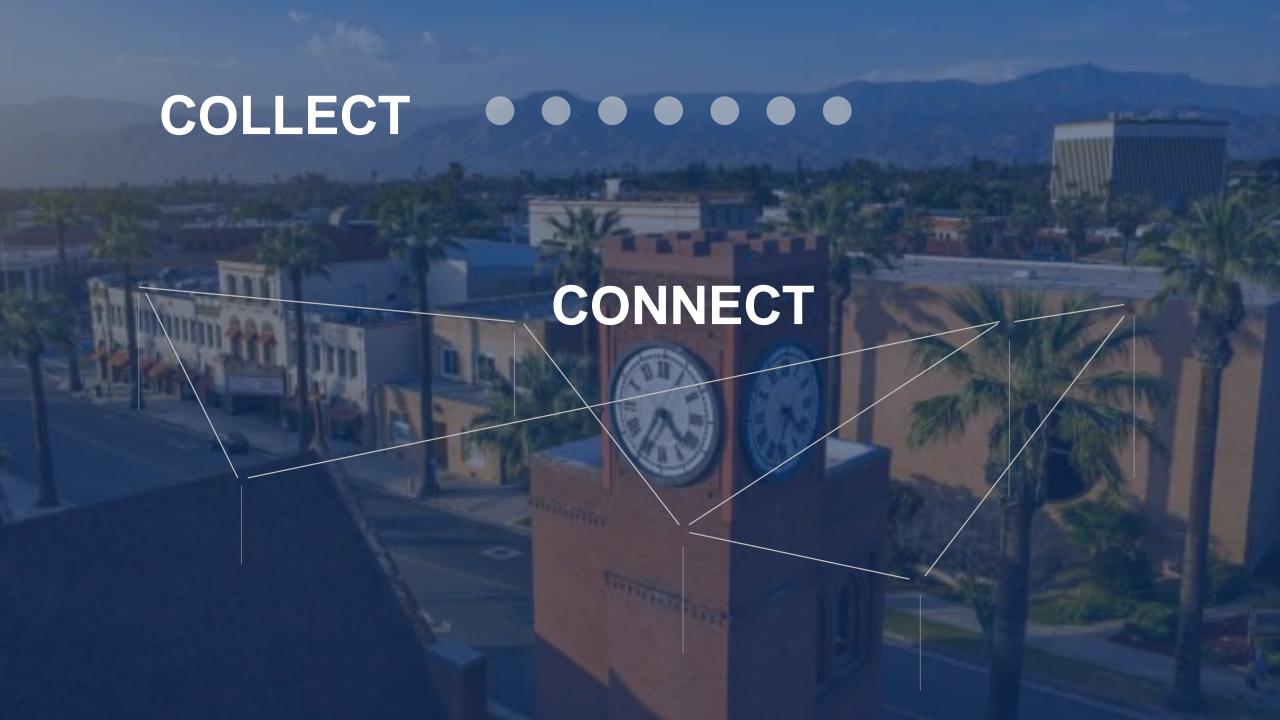
... Making Them Directly Usable as Services



Innovation in a Crisis Conditions for rapid, impactful change

- Uniting around a purpose
- Seeing the system differently
- Unfreezing the Organization
- Creating a bias toward action





Repeatable Patterns

Mapping & Monitoring Disease

Strategic Planning

Indoor Space Management Analyzing
Relationships
& Gaps

Repeatable Patterns

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Relationships
& Gaps

Cases and Death counts include confirmed and probable (where reported).

Global Cases

Cases by Country/Region/Sovereignty

US

India

Brazil

France

Russia

Spain

United Kingdom

Argentina

Italy

Colombia

Mexico

Peru

Germany

Iran

Poland

South Africa

Ukraine

Belgium

Chile

Iraq

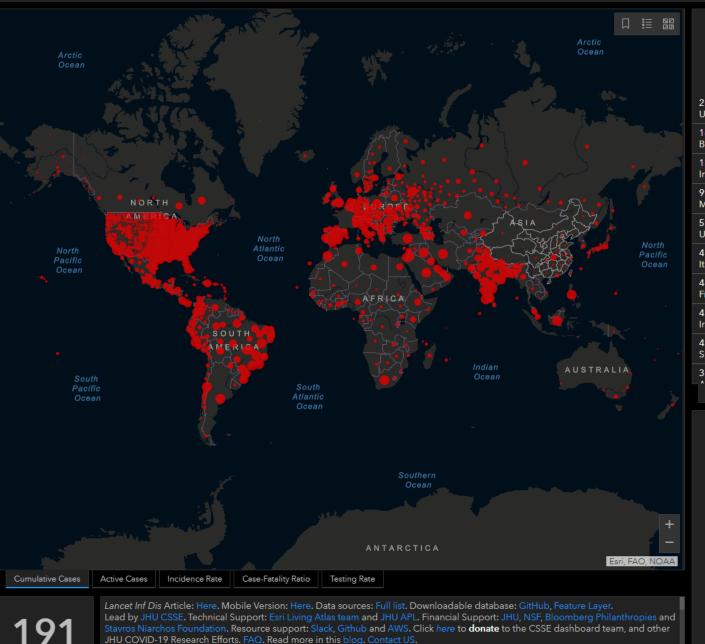
Indonesia

Czechia

Admin1 Admin2

Last Updated at (M/D/YYYY) 11/18/2020, 6:26 PM

countries/regions



Recovered cases are estimates based on local media reports, and state and local reporting when available, and therefore may be

Global Deaths 1,348,348

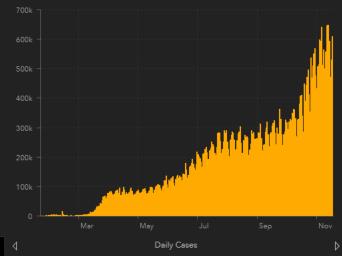


Global Deaths

US State Level Deaths, Recovered



US Deaths, Recovered





Department of Health and Human Services Secretary's Operations Center at ASPR



Members of Germany's emergency task force sit down for a coronavirus briefing

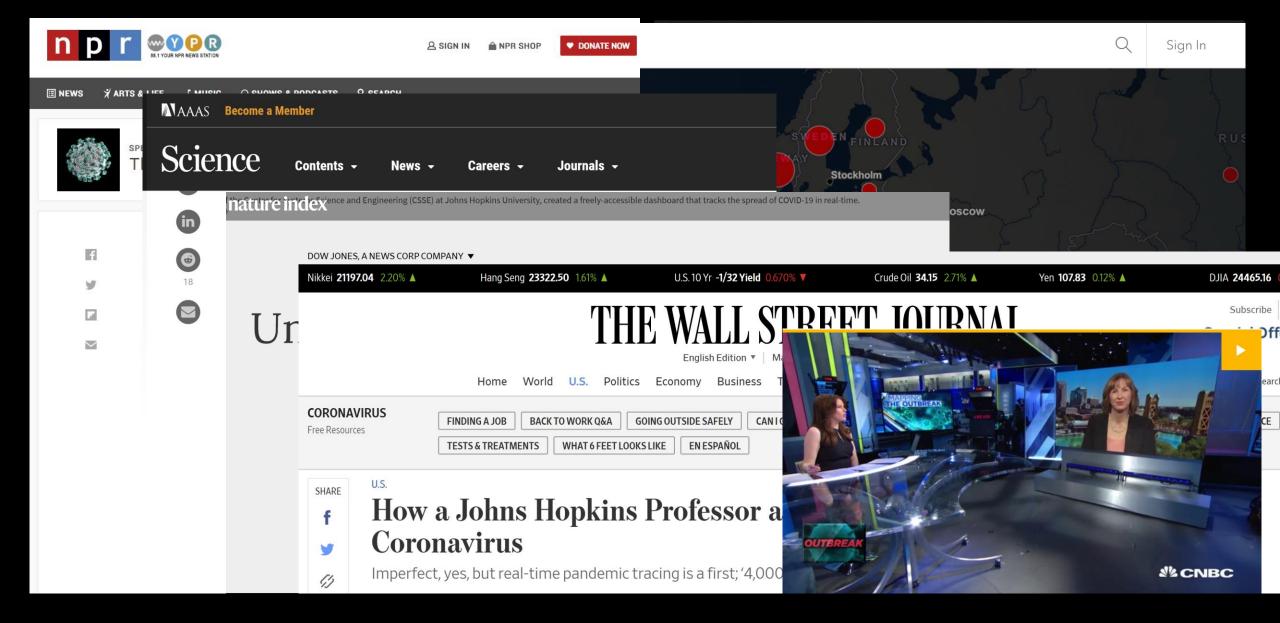


Coronavirus briefing in Italy

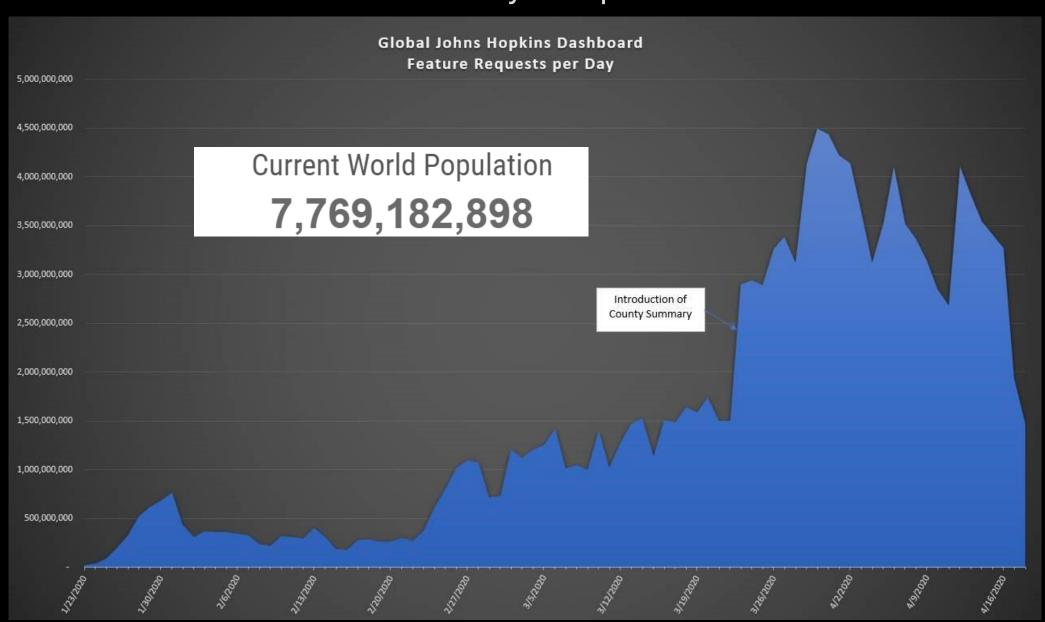


News in Dublin, Ireland

Taking Notice Journalists shared the story



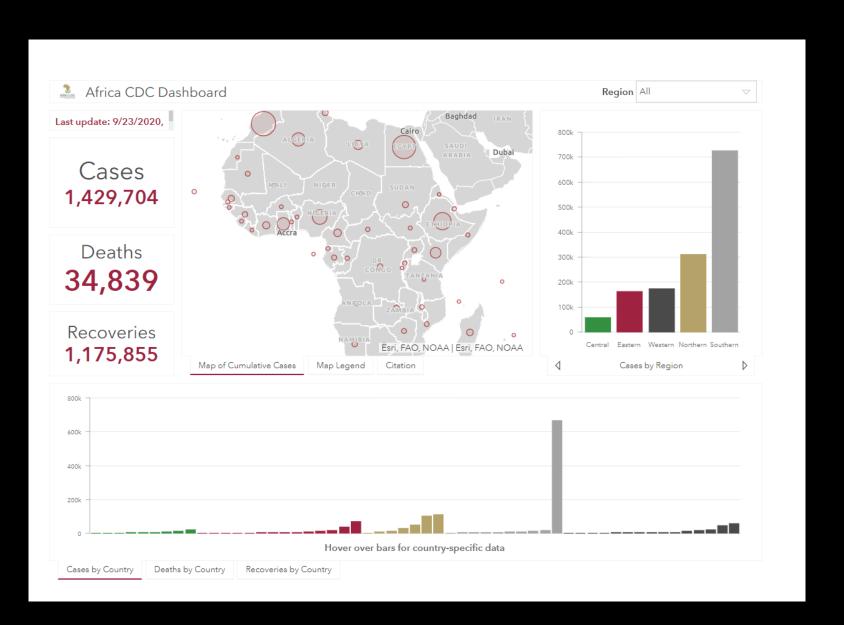
Going Viral Feature layer requests



Impact Key outcomes from this single dashboard

- •Demonstrated the value of GIS for health on a global scale
- Promoted data sharing
- Exposed gaps in public health data sharing and interoperability
- •Inspired questions about who should be the authoritative data resource
- Built expectations for real-time data

Inspired The world creates localized dashboards

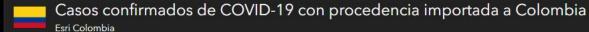


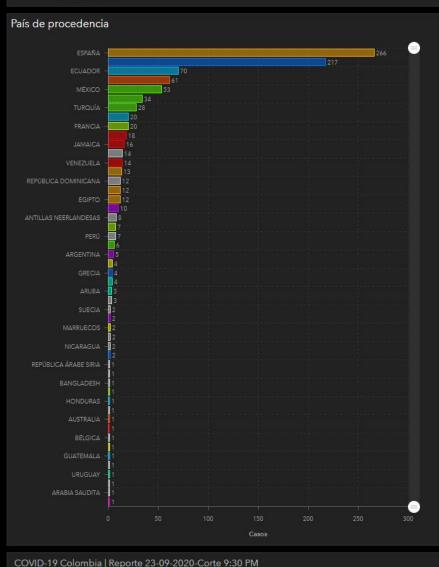


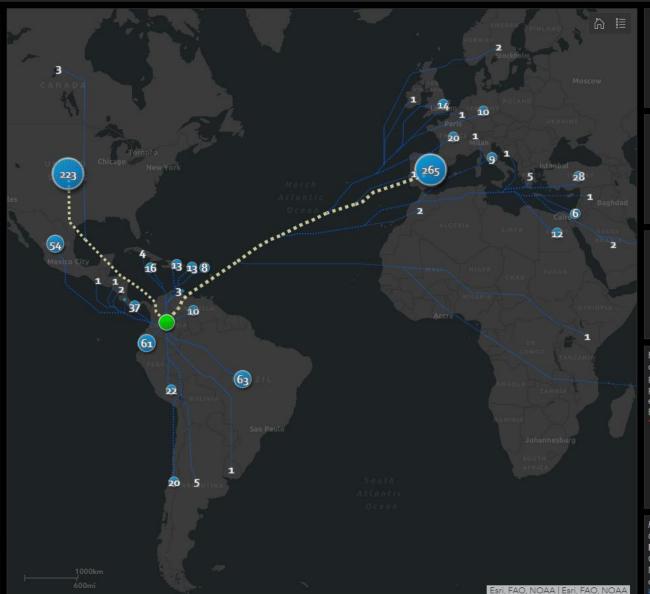
COVID-19 Colombia

COVID-19 Colombia (procedencia)

COVID-19 Mundo







Tipo importado

★981

Tipo relacionado

₩ 40,456

Tipo en estudio *** 742,831**

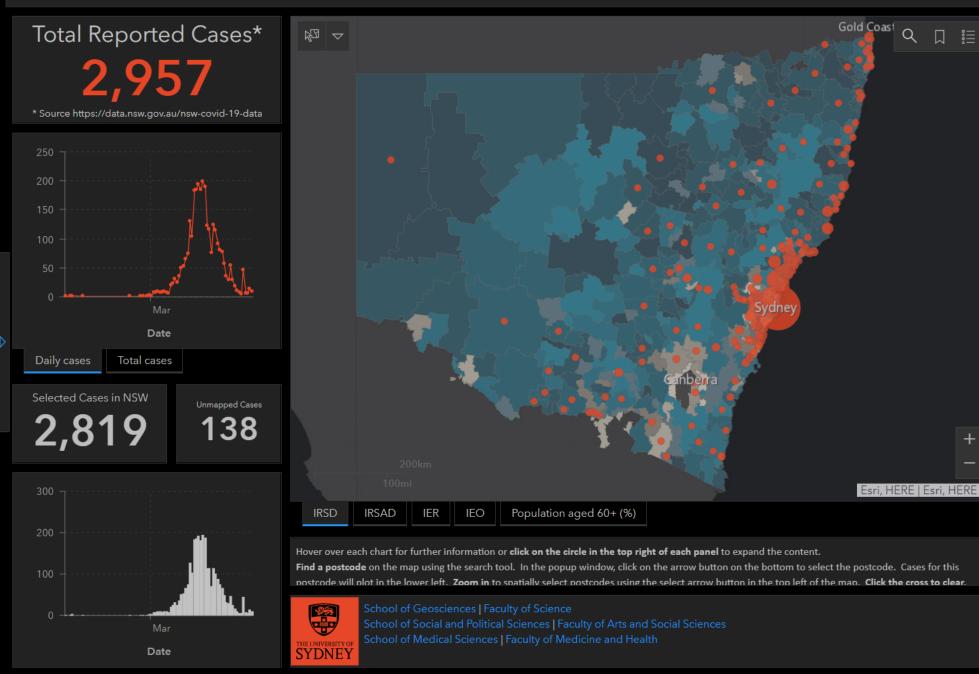
Para los casos de procedencia importada de personas en transito por diferentes países mostrados en el mapa, se tomó el primer país en el reporte del INS, por ejemplo:

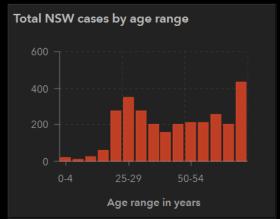
Para ' a' se toma como el país de procedencia.

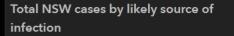
Reporte de Coronavius COVID-19 en Colombia

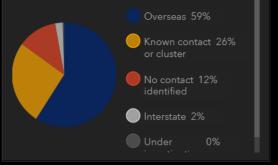
Fuente datos coronavirus en Colombia: Coronavirus en Colombia, Instituto Nacional de Salud, Ministerio de Salud de Colombia

NSW COVID-19 Cases and Community Profile by The University of Sydney









Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA)

The Australian Bureau of Statistics SEIFA indexes rank areas across Australia relative to socio-economic advantage and disadvantage based on census information. There are four indexes each

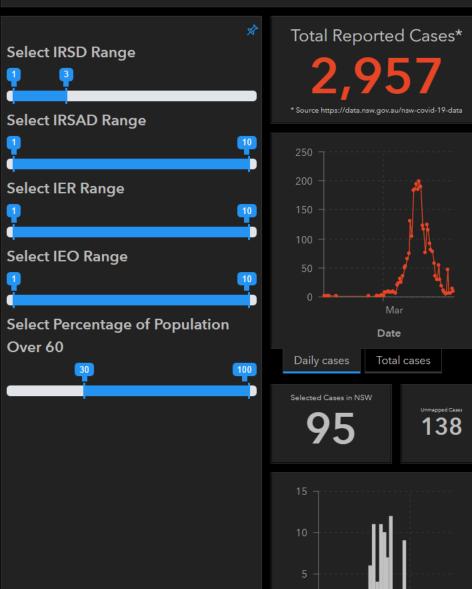


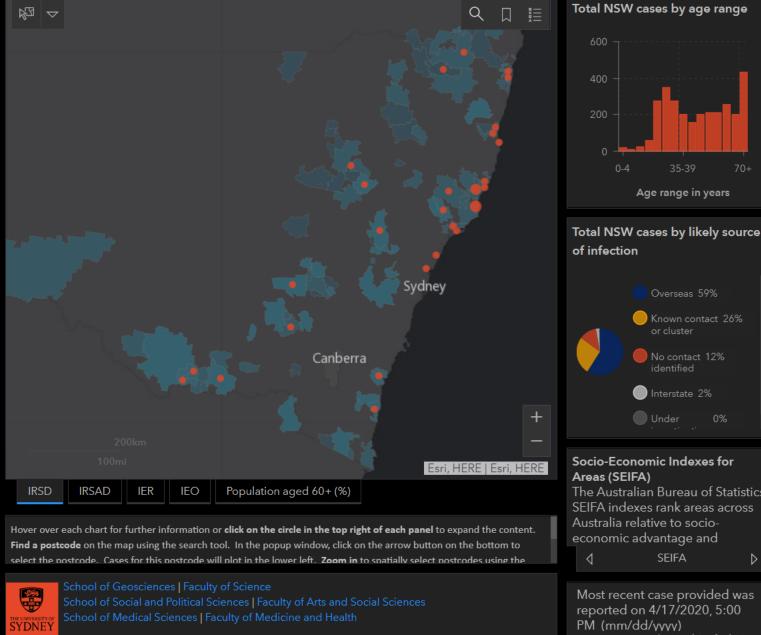
Most recent case provided was reported on 4/17/2020, 5:00 PM (mm/dd/yyyy)

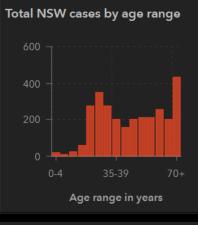
Last update: a minute ago

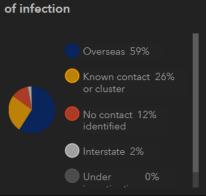
NSW COVID-19 Cases and Community Profile by The University of Sydney

Date









Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA)

The Australian Bureau of Statistics SEIFA indexes rank areas across Australia relative to socioeconomic advantage and



Most recent case provided was reported on 4/17/2020, 5:00 PM (mm/dd/yyyy)

Last update: 4 minutes ago

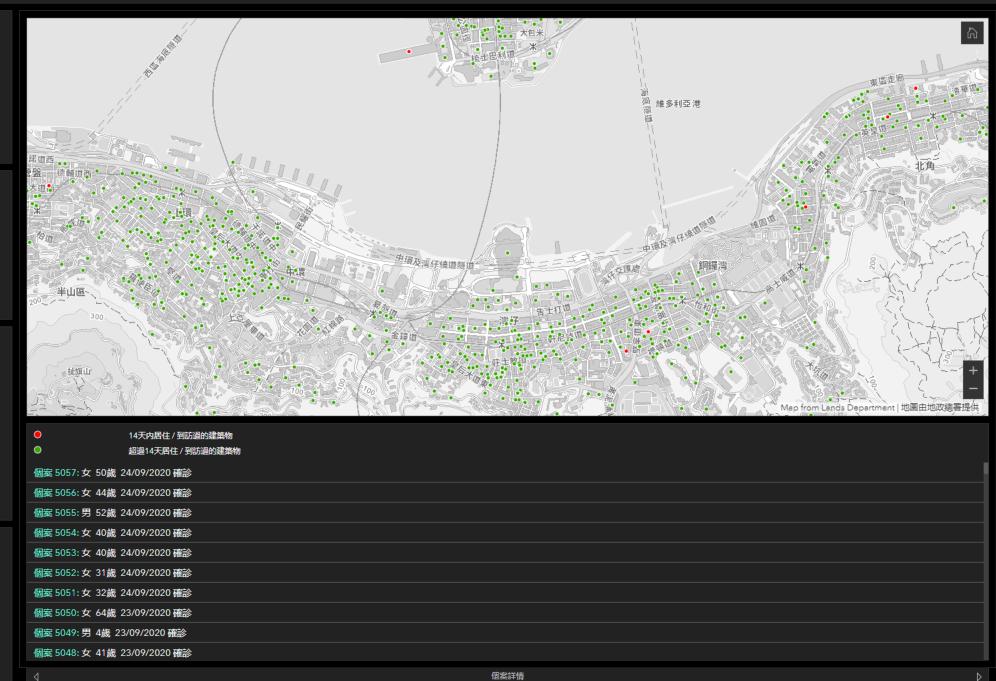
確診/疑似 5,057

4,758

住院 **160**

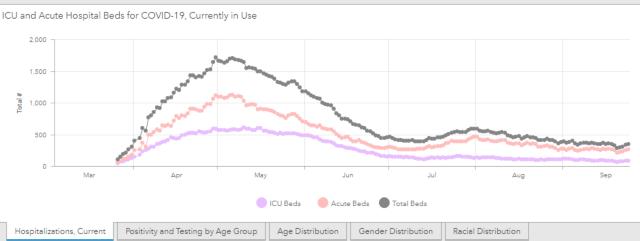
> 危殆 **13**

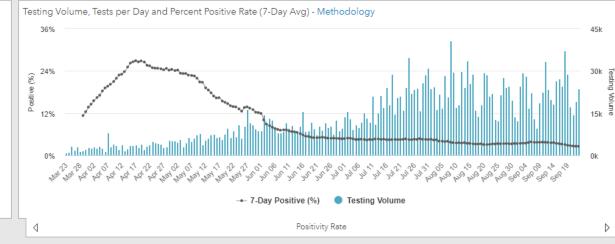
死亡 104 ▲°



Maryland COVID-19 Data Dashboard







Confirmed Cases

121,800

24hr Change: +503

Persons Tested Negative

1,439,779

24hr Change: +8,971

Testing Volume

2,464,927

24hr Change: +23,702

Testing % Positive

2.57%

24hr Change: -0.03

Confirmed Deaths

3,765

24hr Change: +9

Currently Hospitalized

349

24hr Change: 17

Invasive Ventilators

618

Total Units

Ventilators in Reserve

459

Available Units

Intubated

15

COVID-19(+) Patients

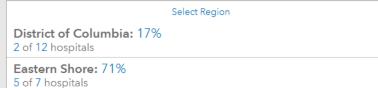
Non-Intubated

105

COVID-19(+) Patients

Data are self-reported daily by hospitals. Therefore, values may not represent total participation.

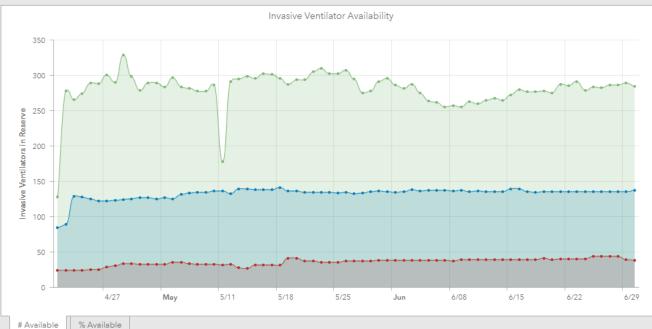








Last Updated: June 30, 2020 @ 12:01AM





Maryland COVID-19 in Congregate Facility Settings: week of July1,

Confirmed Staff Cases Confirmed Staff Deaths Confirmed Resident Cases Confirmed Resident Deaths 3,783 1,961 866 1.4k 1.2k 1k Total # of Cases 800 400 200 Anne Baltimore Charles Frederick Howard Montgomery Queen Talbot Wicomico County Anne's Arundel Carroll Washington Allegany Dorchester Harford Kent St Prince George's Mary's

Affected Facilities

Week of July 1, 2020

Anchorage Healthcare Center

Staff Cases: 7 Staff Deaths: 0 Resident Cases: 25 Resident Deaths: 4

Arbor Terrace Fulton

Staff Cases: 16 Staff Deaths: 0 Resident Cases: 19 Resident Deaths: 4

Arbor Terrace Waugh Chapel

Staff Cases: 6 Staff Deaths: 0 Resident Cases: 3 Resident Deaths: 1

Arden Courts of Pikesville

Staff Cases: 3 Ctaff Daatha A

Worcester

Select a bar in the graph to filter the list of facilites and the number totals by county Click in empty space in the graph to reset to the statewide totals

Facilities: Nursing, Assisted Living, Group Homes

Facilities: State and Local

County Name

Total Confirmed 740,902

Last update: 4 minutes ago

Croatia -

Confirmed: 2.777

Active: 515 Deaths: 107

Recovered:

2,155

Cyprus -

Confirmed: 996

Active: 144 Deaths: 19

Recovered: 833

France -

Confirmed: 194,109

Active: 92.778 Deaths:

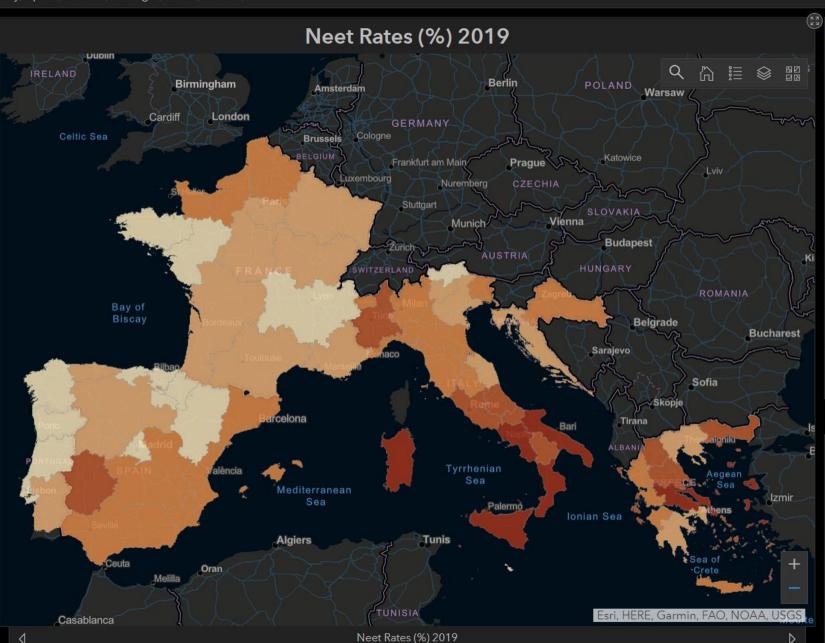
Recovered:

71,595

Greece -

Confirmed:

Last update: 4 minutes ago



region)

Voreio Aigaio: 15 (14) (1) () Notio Aigaio: 15 (15) (0) ()

Peloponnisos: 200 (199) (1) ()

Thessalia: 186 (184) (2) ()

Sterea Ellada: 85 (85) (0) ()

Attiki: 1,695 (1,614) (81) ()

Kriti: 21 (20) (1) ()

Ionia Nisia: 14 (12) (2) ()

Dytiki Ellada: 85 (80) (5) ()

Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki: 333 (311)

(22) ()

Kentriki Makedonia: 210 (192) (18) ()

Dutiki Makadania · 166 /137) /291 /1 Greece

'COVID-19_Regional_Labour' dashboard presents regional statistics for Coronavirus Covid-19 in Greece, Cyprus, Italy and Spain. It includes certain useful indices, such as the per capita shares, while it aspires to study the impact of Covid-19 upon (youth) employment.

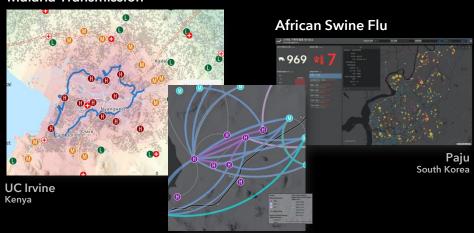
The data are from Eurostat, Johns Hopkins University (JHU), WHO, Statista, Wikipedia, relevant national authorities etc.

COVID-19 Regional Labour contents herein, including mapping, and analysis, copyright 2020 University of the Aegean/ YOUTHShare

Repeating the Pattern For mapping and monitoring disease

Infectious Disease

Malaria Transmission



Chronic Disease

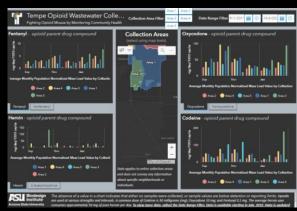


Diabetes Hot Spots

Boyle Heights California

Los Angeles

Opioids in Wastewater



Arizona State University

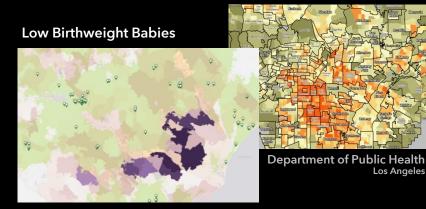
Operational Efforts

Hospital Admissions and Patient Status



Environmental/ **Contextual Concerns**

Lead Poisoning



State of South Carolina

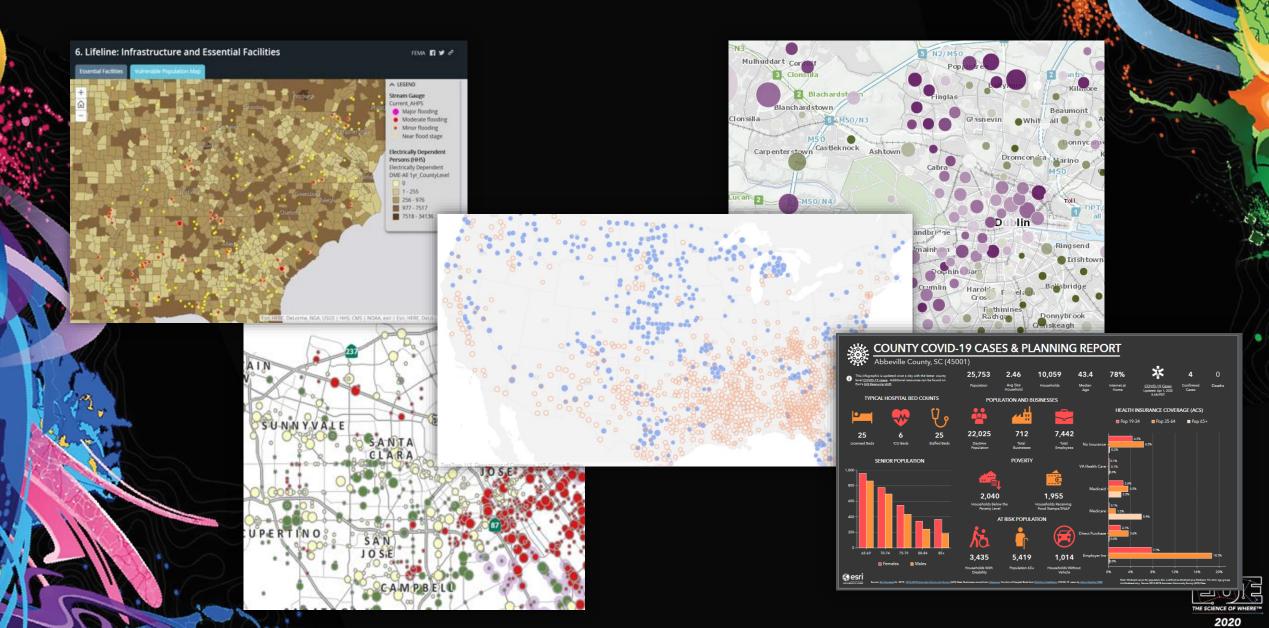
Repeatable Patterns

Mapping & Monitoring Disease

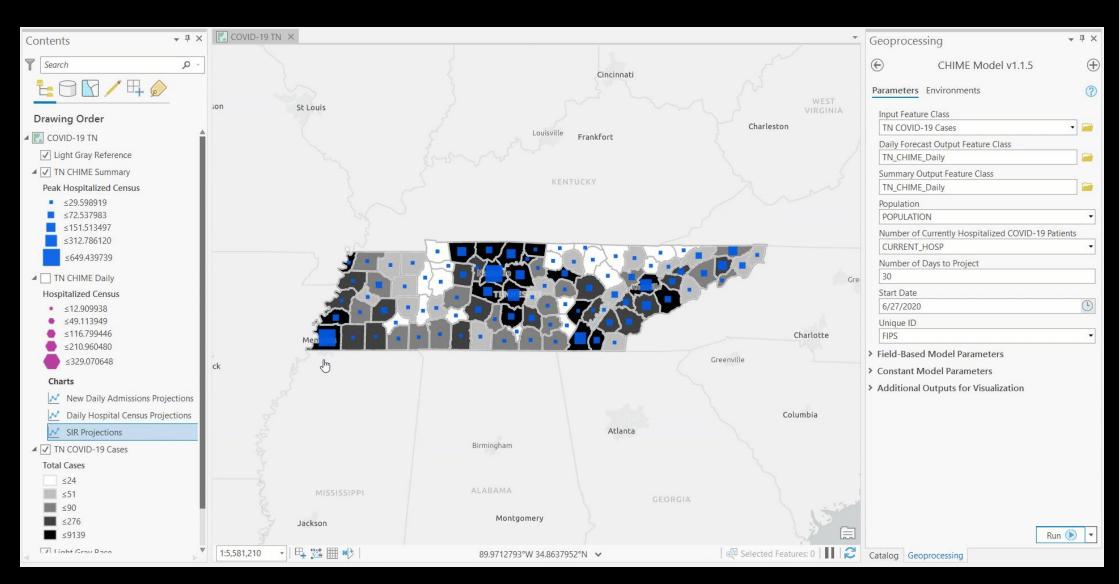
Strategic Planning

Indoor Space Management Analyzing
Relationships
& Gaps

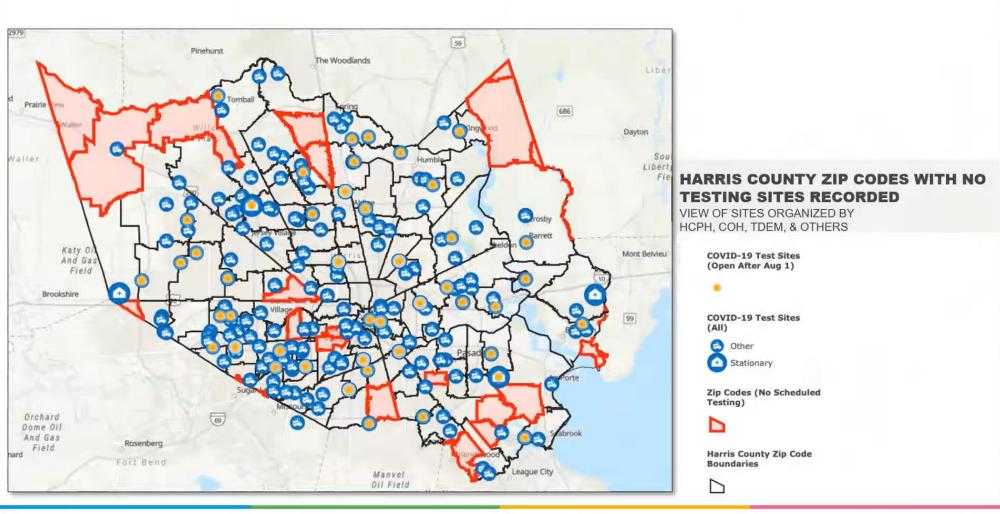
Map Vulnerable Populations Promoting health equity for all



Mapping Capacity Determine your ability to respond



Mapping Capacity Harris County, Tx coins term "Testing Deserts"















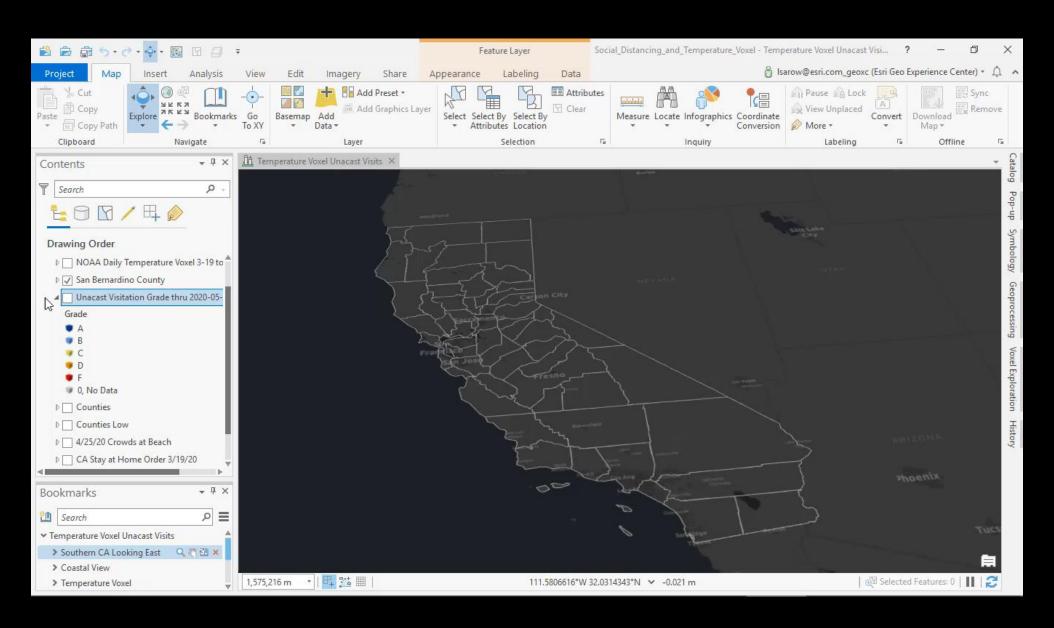






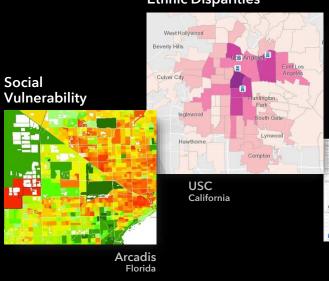


Analyze Relationships Social distancing and weather



Repeating the Pattern For analyzing relationships and gaps

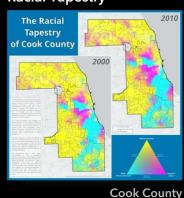
Racial and Ethnic Disparities



Disadvantaged Neighborhood Survey



Racial Tapestry



Taranta Maria

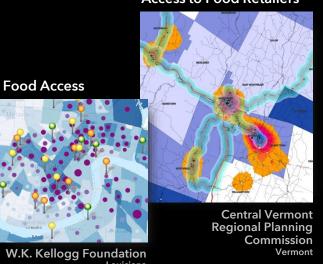
Government

Pandemic and Civil Unrest



HawkSight Europe

Access to Food Retailers

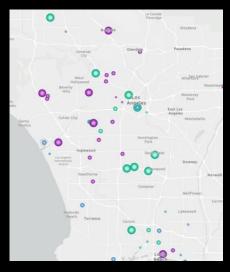


Risk Factors for Homelessness

Vulnerable Populations

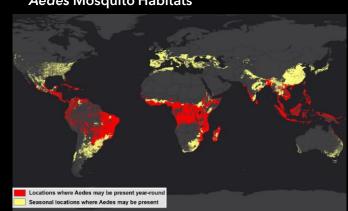
874,314

University of Eastern Finland



Aedes Mosquito Habitats

Lebanon



Social Distancing Sidewalk Analysis



City of London Corporation
United Kingdom

Repeatable Patterns

Mapping & Monitoring Disease

Strategic Planning

Indoor Space Management Analyzing
Relationships
& Gaps



Strategic Planning Calculate population demand (need)

Transmission Risk



Population density



Housing density



Group living e.g. prisons, immigrant interment camps, refugee housing



Spatial Interaction Index



People commuting on public transit

Socioeconomic Risk



Households below poverty level



Households where English is not the primary language



Households without health insurance



Education level



High risk jobs e.g. health care workers, flight attendents, cashiers/service workers

Susceptibility Risk



Population density



Seniors (65+) as a proportion of general population



Chronic/comorbid conditions



Asthma/respiratory disease prevalence as a proportion of general population



Diabetes prevalence Diabetes prevalence (or projected diabetes drug purchases as proxy)



Heart disease prevalence (or projected salt restricted diet and cholesterol drug purchases as proxy)



Immunocompromising conditions e.g. cancer, HIV



Exposure Risk



Relative case distance field (Relative Case Distance Index field is the summed distance from each constituency centroid to the closest 10% of all COVID-19 case)



Latest case rate (by age group) published by an authoritative epidemiological agency

Insufficient Resource Risk



Healthcare resource index



Staffed beds per 1000 people



Bed space availability per 1000 people



ICU beds per 1000 people



ICU bed space availability per 1000 people



Ventilators per 1000 people



Medical staff per 1000 people

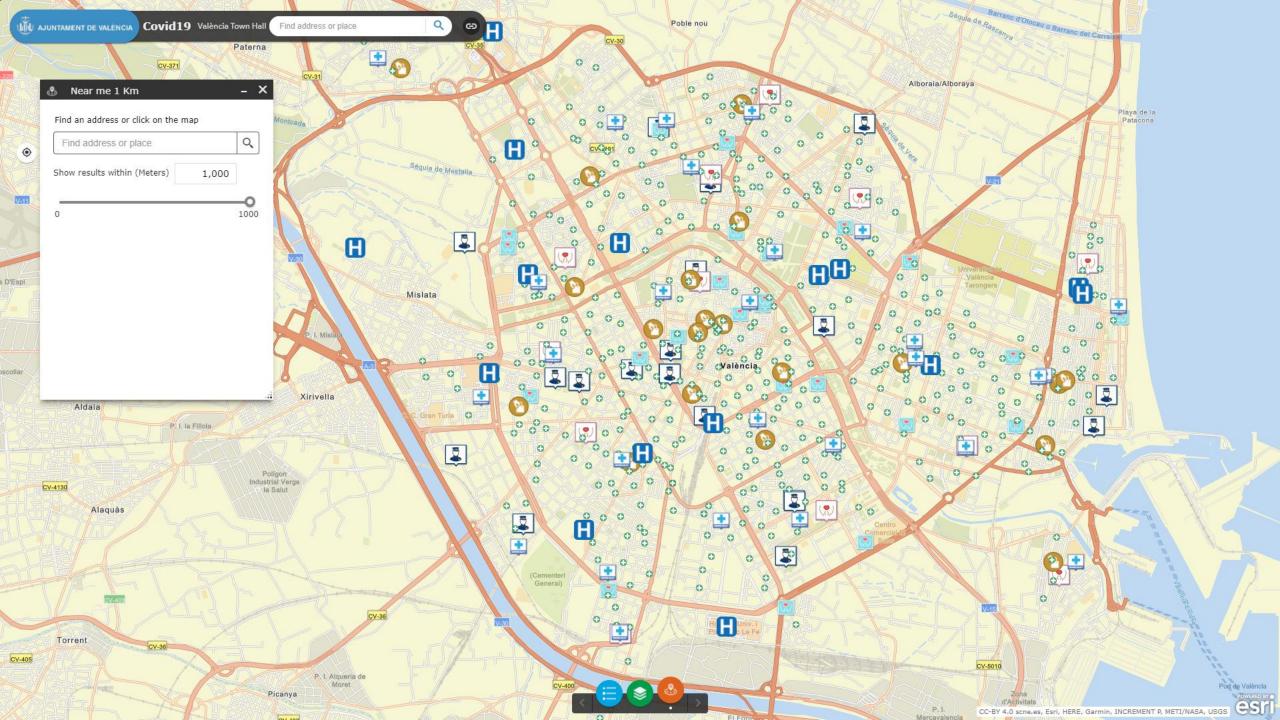


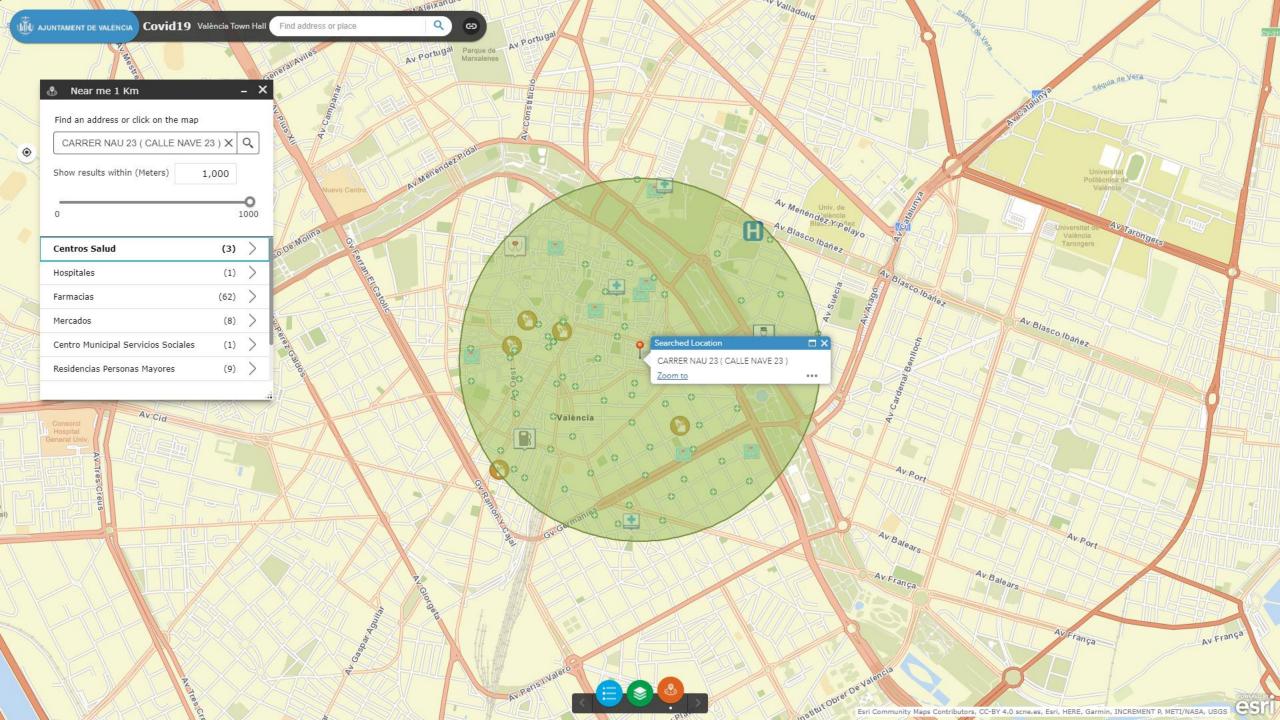
Surgical masks/gloves/gowns/ face shields/eye gear per 1000 people



Strategic Planning Perform location-allocation







Real-Time Data | Shorter wait times for testing in Slovakia





CONTACT TRACING

O1 COLLECT & MANAGE DATA

02 PERFORM ANALYTICS

O3 EVALUATE & MAKE DECISIONS

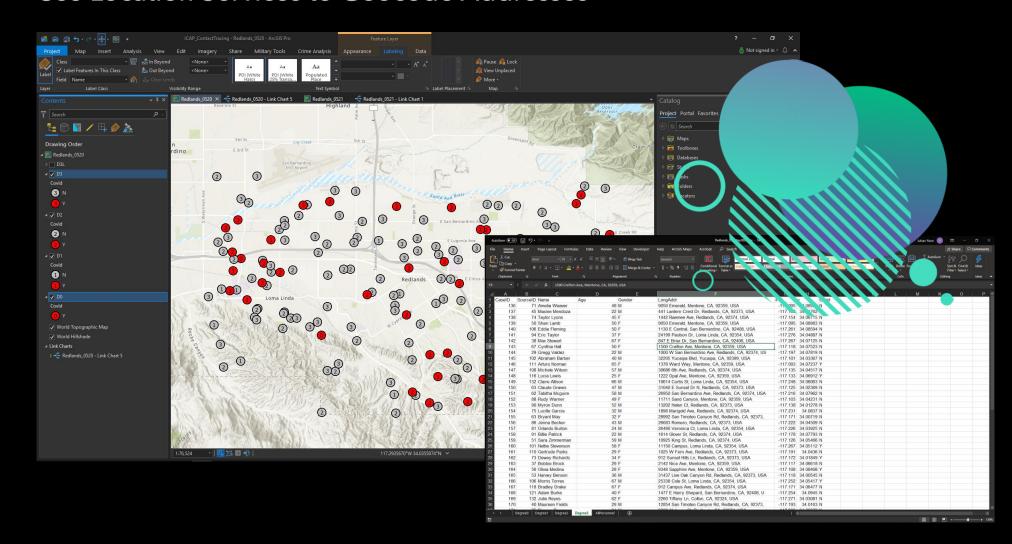
01 COLLECT LOCATIONS

Ask for Location During Your Case and Contact Interview

	CDC 2019-nCoV ID:		
PATIENT IDENTIFIER INFORMATION IS NOT TRANSMITTED TO CDC			Exposure Information In the 14 days prior to illness onset, did the patient have any of the following exposures (check a
Patient first name Patient last name Date of birth (MM/DD/YYYY):			Domestic travel (outside state of normal residence). Specify state(s):
Reporting Jurisdiction Reporting Health Department Contact IDa and the second	Case state/I CDC 2019-n NNDSS loc.	local ID ICOV ID rec. ID/Case ID ^b	☐ Yes, specify workplace setting: ☐ No ☐ Unknown ☐ Airport/airplane ☐ Adult congregate living facility (nursing, assisted living, or long-term care facility) ☐ School/university/childcare center ☐ Correctional facility ☐ Community event/mass gathering ☐ Animal with confirmed or suspected COVID-19. Specify animal:
Interviewer Information Name of Interviewer: Last: First: Telephone: Affiliation/Organization:		Email:	Other exposures, specify:
Case Classification and Identification What is the current status of this person? Lab-confirmed case* Probable case If probable, select reason for case classification: Meets clinical criteria AND epidemiologic evidence with no confirmatory lab testing* Meets presumptive lab evidence AND either clinical criteria OR epidemiologic evidence Meets vital records criteria with no confirmatory lab testing *Detection of SARS-CoV-2 RNA in a clinical specimen using a molecular amplification detection test Detection of specific antigen in a clinical specimen, OR detection of specific antibody in serum, plasma, or whole blood indicative of a new or recent infection Hospitalization, ICU, and Death Information		Clinical evaluation Contact tracing of case patient EpiX notification of travelers. I Unknown Report date of case to CDC (MM/I J	ob/YYYY):
Was the patient hospitalized? If hosp Yes No Unknown Ye If yes, admission date 1 discharge date 1 If yes, If yes, admission date 1 discharge date 1 If yes, Did the patient die as a result of this illness?	italized, was a translator required? s	Was the patient admitted to an in Yes No If yes, admission date 1	discharge date 1

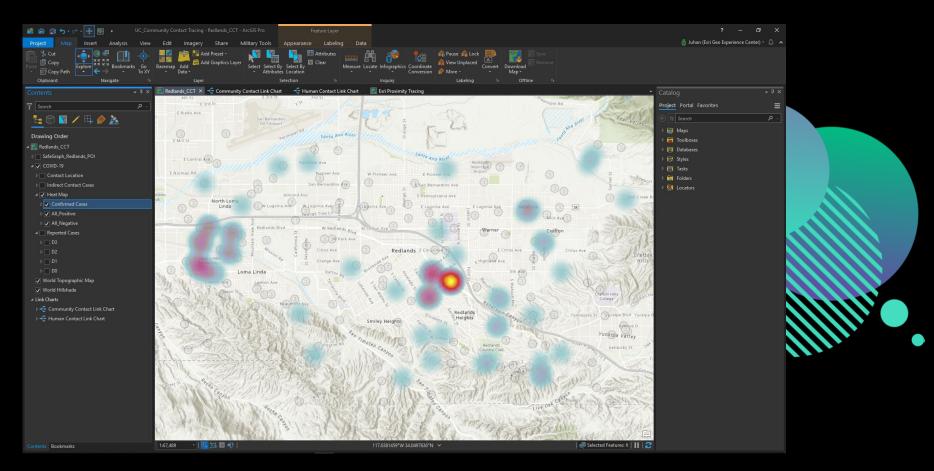
02 VISUALIZE LOCATIONS

Use Location Services to Geocode Addresses



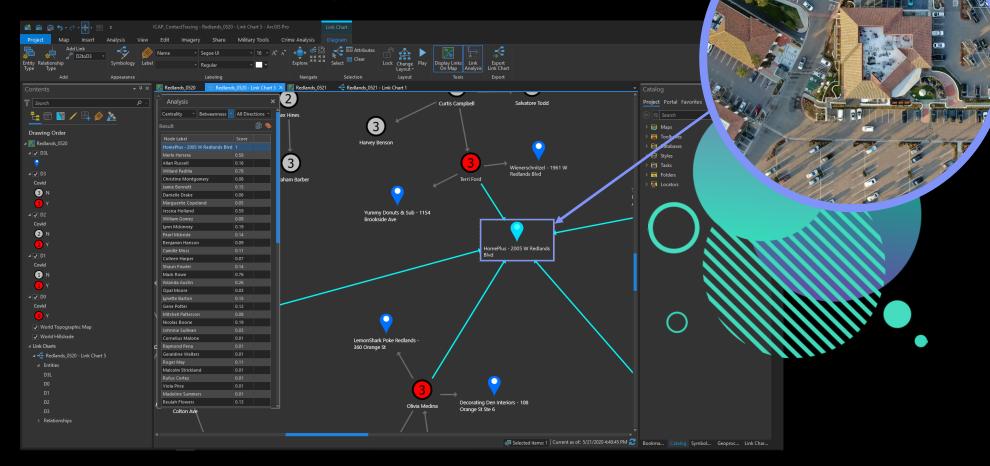
02 PERFORM ANALYTICS

Identify High-Risk Areas In the Community



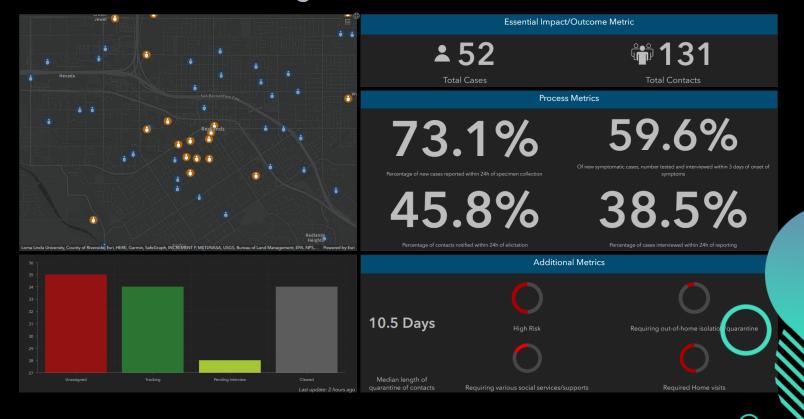
02 UNDERSTAND CONNECTIONS

Perform Link Analysis & Apply Graph Theory



03 EVALUATE AND MAKE DECISIONS

Share Information, Insights, and Metrics

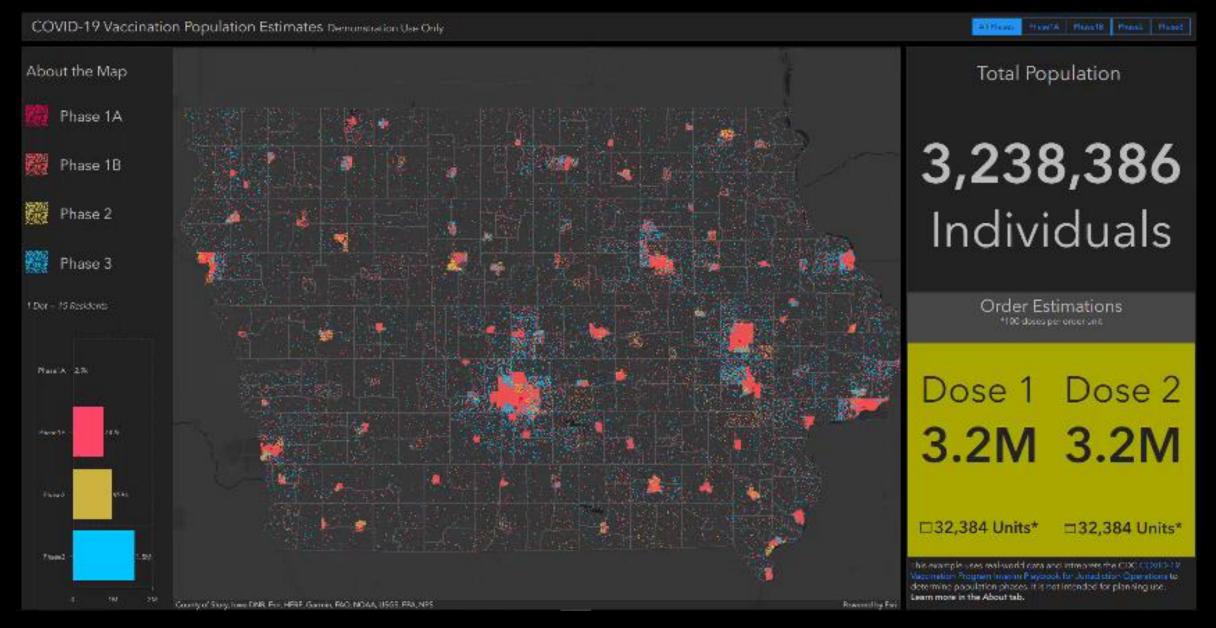


Global COVID-19 Vaccination Equitable and efficient vaccine distribution

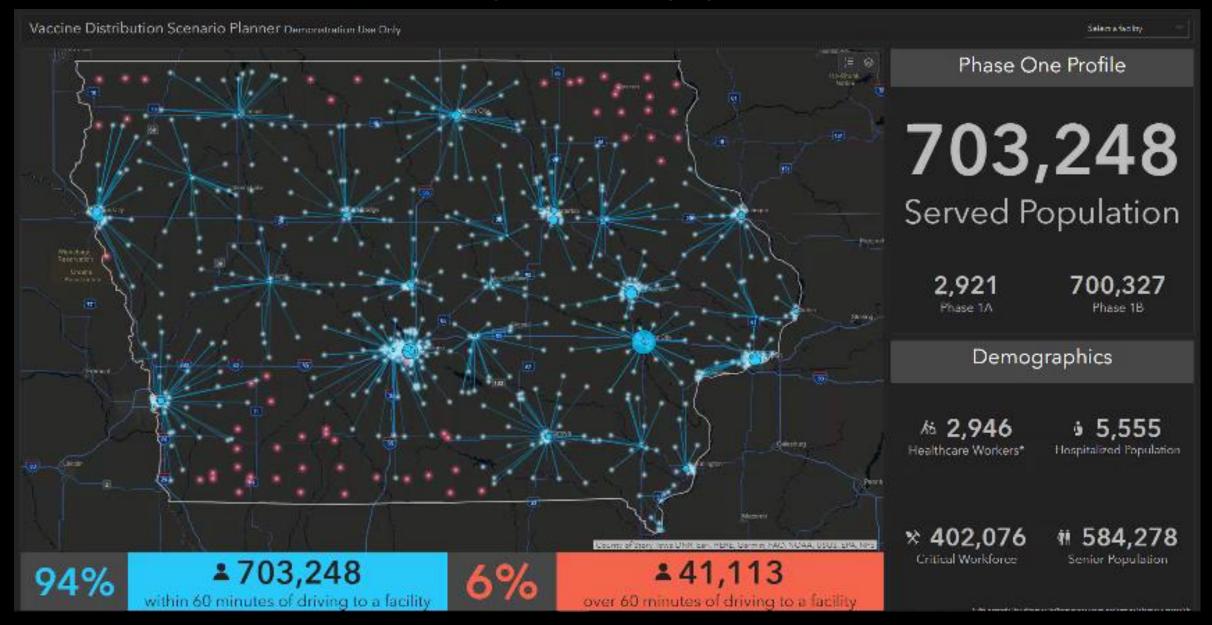
- 1. Identify facilities capable of storing and distributing vaccine
- 2. Identify and prioritize critical populations
- 3. Identify gaps in access and formulate alternative distribution options
- 4. Implement a vaccine management and inventory system
- 5. Provide transparency and accurate communication



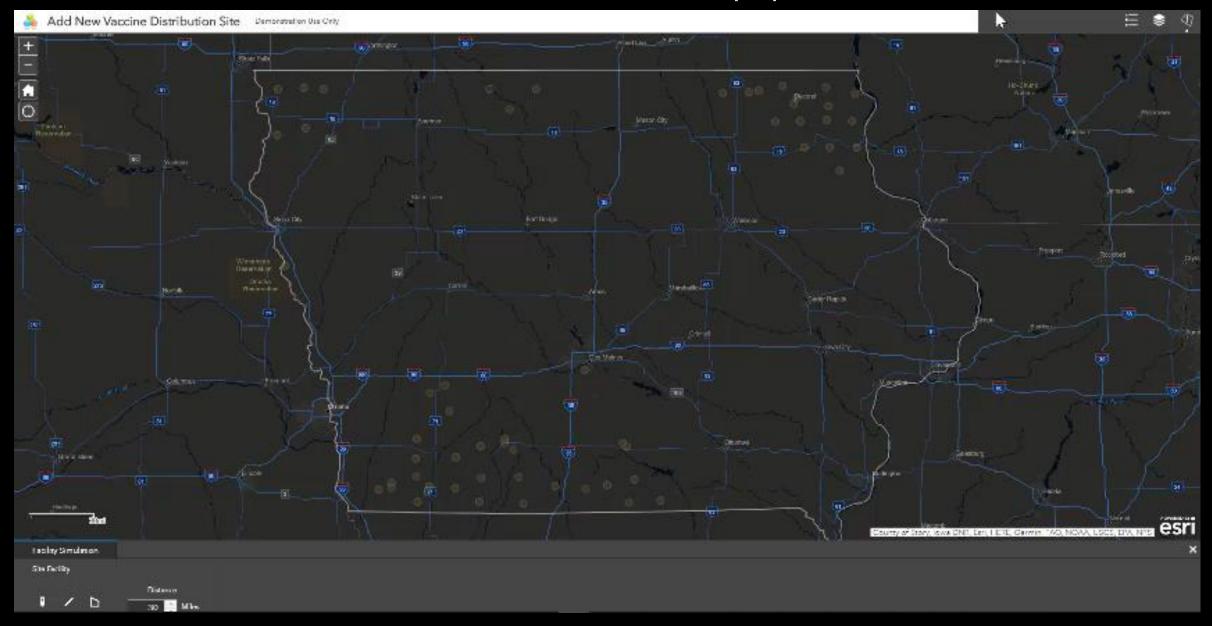
Population Estimates Microplanning for prioritization of vaccine delivery



Scenario Planning Covering the critical populations



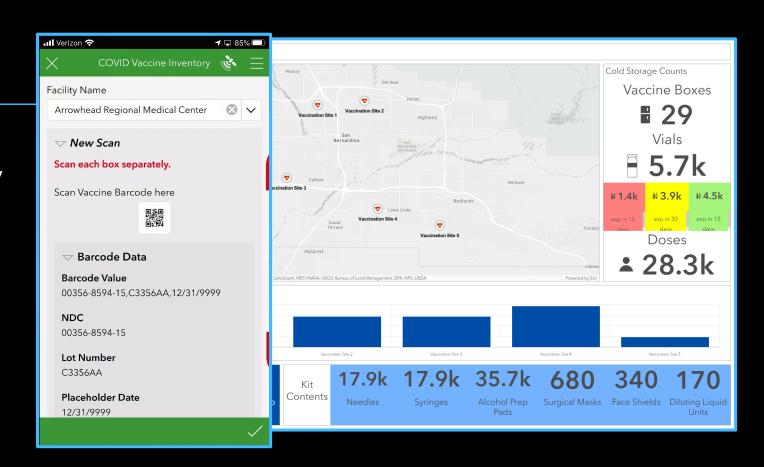
Add New Vaccine Distribution Site Reach underserved or distant populations



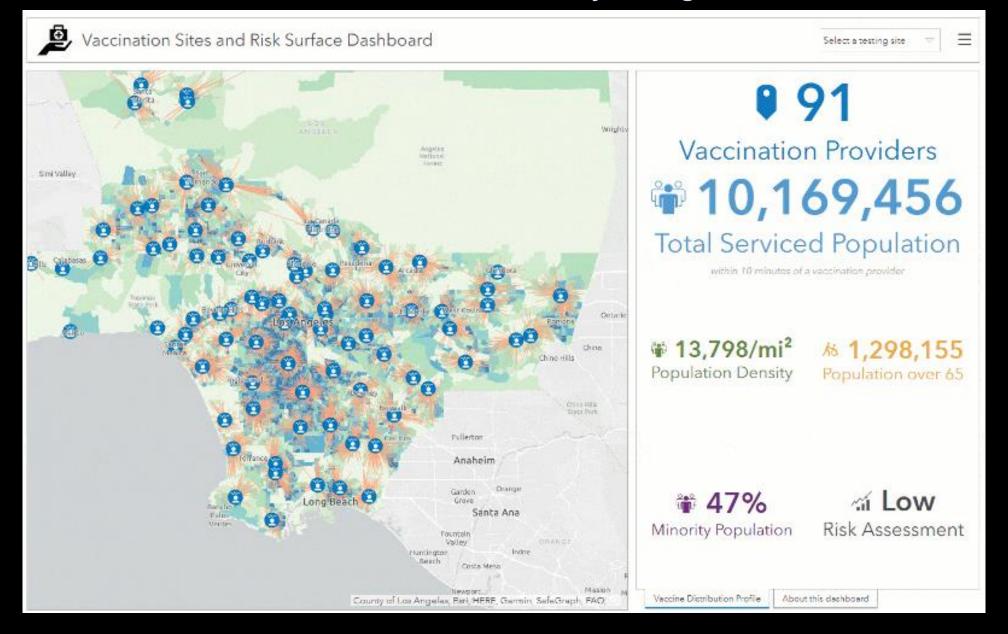
Track & Manage Inventory Monitor supplies and expiration dates

Needs

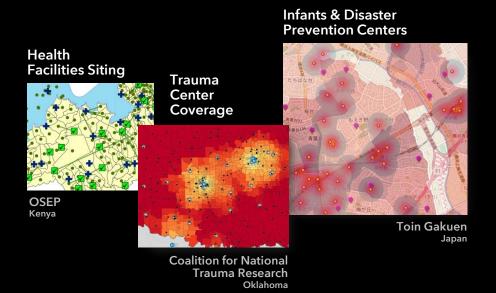
- Accept Inventory In: Quickly enter vaccine barcodes, distribution kits, PPE
- Check Inventory Out: Track when supplies are taken from inventory for use
- Monitor Inventory Status: Check status by facility or region in real-time

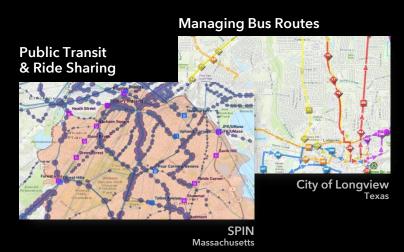


Vaccine Progress How is the community doing?



Repeating the Pattern For strategic planning

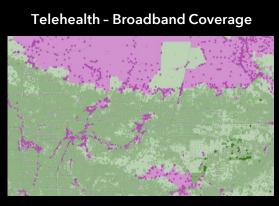




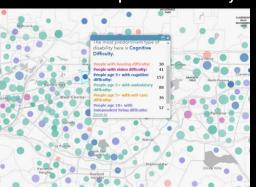


Assessing Travel Burden





Predominant Population Disability

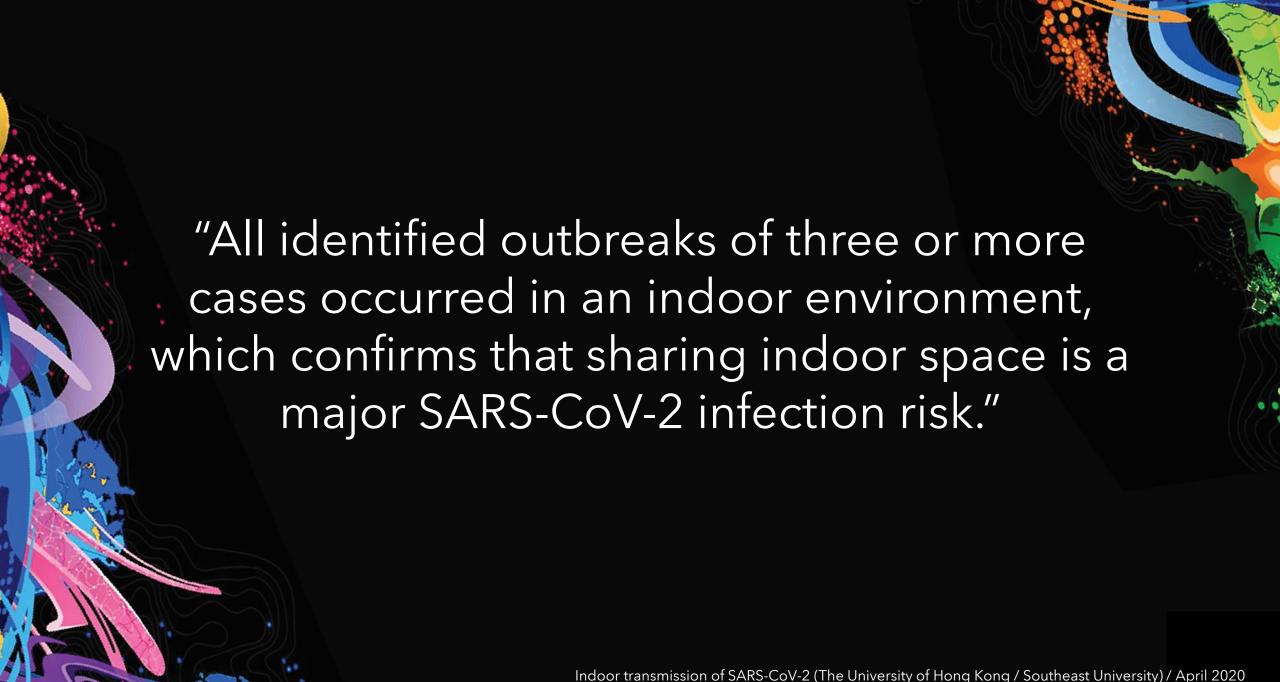


Repeatable Patterns

Mapping & Monitoring Disease

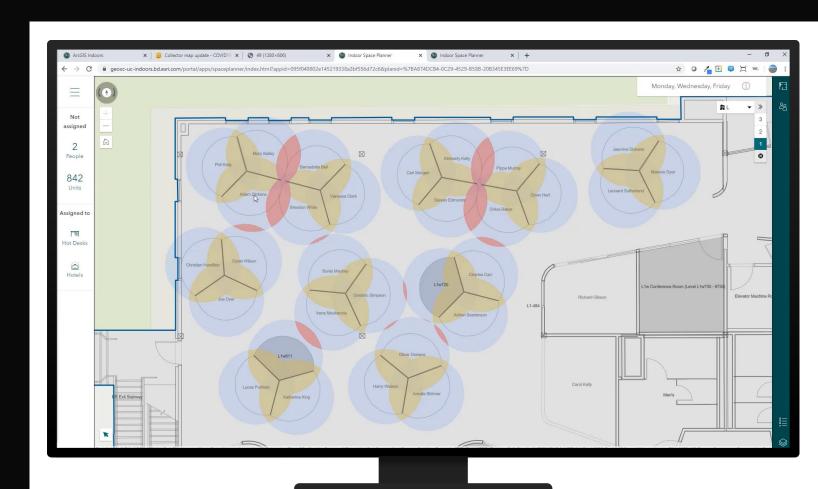
Strategic Planning

Indoor Space Management Analyzing
Relationships
& Gaps



Space Planning For strategic planning

- Analyze seating arrangements
- Make adjustments
- Keep employees safe



Manage Sanitation & Safety Operations Respond more quickly to needs



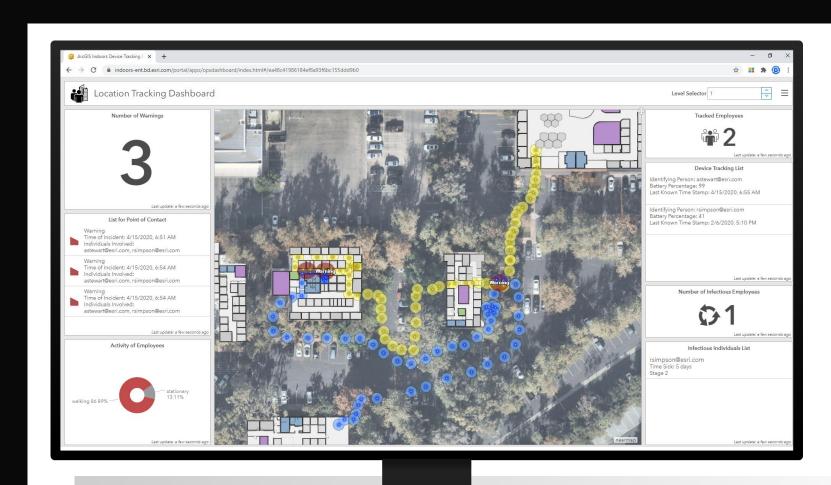
Plan health & safety protocols

Request services

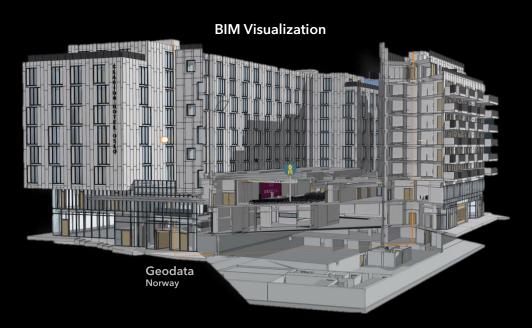
Track progress

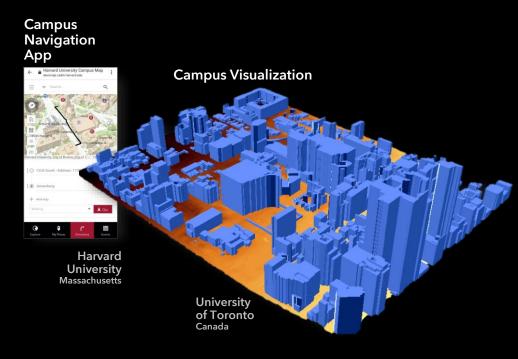
Device Tracking & Proximity Tracing Assist in contact tracing efforts

- Track devices indoors and outdoors across your campus
- Measure dwell times and proximity
- Find areas of high traffic

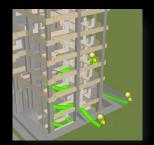


Repeating the Pattern For indoor space management



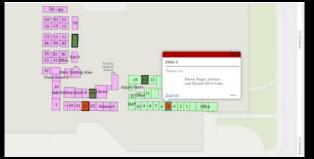


Emergency Evacuation



Universitas Gadjah Mada Indonesia

EHR Integration for Patient Flow

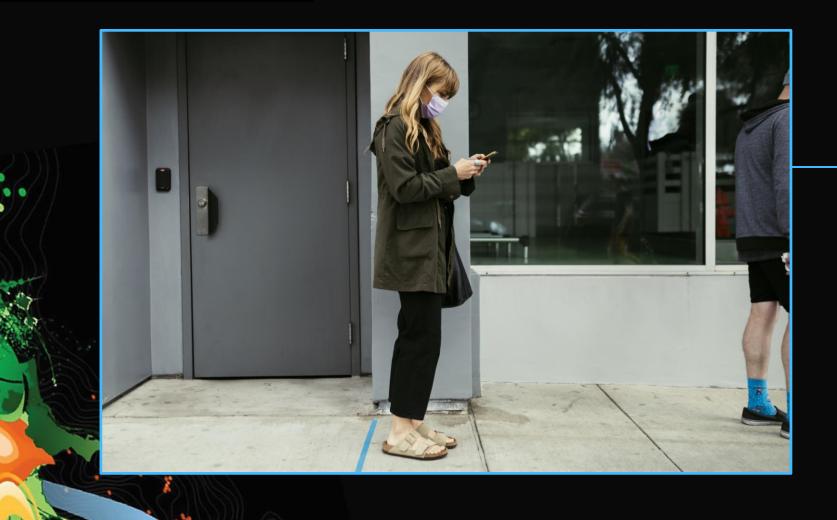


Loma Linda University Health California



Lessons Learned Applying them to build resilience





2019-2020+ **COVID-19**

- Never Prepared Enough
- Interconnect Systems Across Communities
- Finer-Scale Mapping
- Accurately Assess the Risks
- Coordinate Local, State, National and International Responses
- Greater Coordination and Sharing
- Science-Based Decision Making

